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Contents

[Vowel sounds: 1](#_Toc11355433)

[Example of vowel sound with త్: 2](#_Toc11355434)

[Pronunciation tip: 3](#_Toc11355435)

[Unique sound combination of vowels and consonants: 4](#_Toc11355436)

[New letters 4](#_Toc11355437)

[Strong and weak vowels: 4](#_Toc11355438)

[Single letter meanings y, o,..: 5](#_Toc11355439)

[Gender of a word: 5](#_Toc11355440)

[Table references: 5](#_Toc11355441)

[Rules: 6](#_Toc11355442)

[Sound rules of ta, da,h,v: 6](#_Toc11355443)

[Sound of C and Z: 7](#_Toc11355444)

[Rules for Singular to Plural conversion: 7](#_Toc11355445)

[Words in class Example: 7](#_Toc11355446)

[Sentences 10](#_Toc11355447)

[Questions 10](#_Toc11355448)

[Combined words 10](#_Toc11355449)

[Numbers 10](#_Toc11355450)

# Vowel sounds:

Syntax:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a | అ |
| E | ఎ |
| I | ఇ |
| O | ఒ |
| u | ఉ |

## Example of vowel sound with త్:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ta | త​ |
| Te | తె |
| Ti | తి |
| To | తొ |
| Tu | తు |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| At | అత్ |
| Et | ఎత్ |
| It | ఇత్ |
| Ot | ఒత్ |
| ut | ఉత్ |

Example of Consonant sound:







Extras:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Gue |  |
| cue |  |
|  |  |

# Pronunciation tip:

* If a word ending in vowel or n or s, then stress is on last but one syllable
* If a word ending in consonant and other than n or s, then stress is on last one syllable

Figure 1Pronunciation

## Unique sound combination of vowels and consonants:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| O | Single syllable |
| Ai | ఐ |
| Ue | ఉఎ |
| Ca | క |

# New letters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *ñ* | న్య్ |
| *Ña* | న్య |
| *Ñe* | న్యె |
| *Ño* | న్యొ |
| *Ñu* | న్యు |

## Strong and weak vowels:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A, e, o | Strong vowels |
| I,u | Weak vowels |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| S+S | Separate |  |
| S+W | Single |  |
| W+S | Single | Cuaderno |
| W+W | Single |  |

# Single letter meanings y, o,..:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Letter | Pronounce | Meaning |
| Y | ఇ | And |
| O | ఒ | or |

# Gender of a word:

Figure 2Gender of a word

# Table references:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular/Plural prefixes** | Masculine | Feminine |
| Sing 🡪 a / an | Un | Una |
| Plu 🡪 some/a few | Unos | Unas |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender and its prefix -- the** | Masculine | Feminine |
| Singular | El | La |
| Plural | Los | las |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **This table** | Masculine | Feminine | Notes |
| This | Este | Esta | Esto: Not gender based |
| these | estos | Estas |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **That table** | Masculine | Feminine |
| That | Ese | Esa |
| those | Esos | esas |

Examples of Singular/Plural:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| El libro | Los libros |
| La casa | Las casas |
| Un libro | Unos libros |
| Una casa | Unas casas |

# Rules:

## Sound rules of ta, da,h,v:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| No Sound  ట | Replace the sound with త | Thank you, tengo |
| No Sound  డ | Replace the sound with ద | Doctor, Dear |
| No Sound for h | N/A | Harmana, Harmano, ahora |
| Sound rules for v | No sound for v | Vivir, vale |
| Sound of LL | No sound for double L | * జ్ * య్య్ (Priority) * ల్య్ * ష్ (latin america)   Silla |
|  |  |  |

## Sound of C and Z:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| C | క్ | Z | స్ | ఠి |
| Ca | క | Za | స |
| que | కె | Ce | సె |
| qui | కి | Ci | సి |
| Co | కొ | Zo | సొ |
| Cu | కు | Zu | సు |

* The letter K is NOT used except for Kilo,…
* There is NO sound for h, h sound comes for ch…example: Escucha, muchas,mochila,

# Rules for Singular to Plural conversion:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Vowel Word Ending | suffix “s” | libros |
| Consonant word ending | suffix “es” | Papel - papeles |

# Words in class Example:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Vowel and n or s,  ending word (stress is on last but one syllable) | English meaning | Consonant ending word (stress ) |
| Padre | Father | Papel |
| Matre | Mother | Miel |
| Amigo | Boy | Proyector |
| Amiga | Girl | pez |
| Harmana | Sister | ordanor |
| Harmano | Brother |  |
| Mesa | Table |  |
| Tele | Tv |  |
| Abuela | Grand mother |  |
| Abuelo | Grand father |  |
| Bien | Fine |  |
| Bueno | Good |  |
| Beber | To drink |  |
| Tengo | Have |  |
| Casa | House |  |
| Libro | Book |  |
| Antes | Yesterday |  |
| Ahora | Now |  |
| Lunas | Monday |  |
| Martes | Tuesday |  |
| Miercoles | Wednesday |  |
| Jueves | Thursday |  |
| Viernes | Friday |  |
| Sabado | Sa’bado |  |
| Domigo | Sunday |  |
| Papelera | Paper dustbin |  |
| Vale | Ok |  |
| Mochila | Bag |  |
| Cuaderno | Notebook |  |
| Boligrafo | Pen |  |
| Pizzara | Board |  |
| Cuerpo | Body |  |
| Comer | To eat |  |
| Otra | Once |  |
| Aprender | Learn |  |
| Letra | Letter |  |
| carta | Postal letter |  |
| Escucha | List |  |
| Palabras | Words |  |
| Con | With |  |
| Banderas | Flags |  |
| Nombres | Names |  |
| Numeros | numbers |  |
| Jefe | Boss |  |
| Gusto | Pleasure/like |  |
| Jamon | Meat/Ham |  |
| Bilingue | Bilingual |  |
| Gol | Goal |  |
| Guitarra | Guitar |  |
| Joven | Young/youth |  |
| Gimnasio | Gym |  |
| Jugar | To play |  |
| Guerra | war |  |
| Cocinar | To cook |  |
| Ver la tele | To watch tv |  |
| Esquiar | To ski |  |
| Ir al gimnasio | To go to gym |  |
| Cantar | To sing |  |
| Bailar | To dance |  |
| Leer | To read |  |
| Viajar | Travel |  |
| Escribir | To write |  |
| Pareja | Pair |  |
| Silla | Chair |  |
| Comida |  |  |
| Coleccion |  |  |
| Zaragoza |  |  |
| Cincuenta |  |  |
| Camarero |  |  |
| Cine |  |  |
| Quilo |  |  |
| Cuenta |  |  |
| Zumo | Juice |  |
| Pina |  |  |
| Melon |  |  |
| Pepino |  |  |
| Siguientes | following |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Prepositions | |  |
| Con | With |  |
| De | Of | Hoja de papel |
| En |  |  |
| Aqui | here |  |
| Yo | I |  |
| Quiero | want |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Fruits | |
| Naranja | Orange |
| Limon | Lemon |
| Manzana | Apple |
| Uvas | Grapes |
|  |  |

# Sentences

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Tengo un libro | I have one book |
| Tengo un abuelo | I have one Grandfather |
| Tengo una abuela | I have one Grandmother |
| Tengo un Casa | I have one House |
|  |  |
| Queremos aprender espanol | We want to learn Spanish |
| Las cosas de la clase | The things of the class |

# Questions

In writing, any question will have a starting inverted ? and ending ?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ? como se pronuncian? | How is it pronounced ? |  |
| ? Conoceis | Do you all know |  |
| Que | What |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Queremos (Que+ ??) |  |
| Quierestu  (Qui+??) |  |
| A que |  |
| Por que |  |

# Combined words

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Relacionalas | Relacion + las |
|  |  |

# Numbers

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Otra vez | Once again |
| Una vez | One time |
| Dos veces | Two times |
| Muchas veces | Three time |
| Unas veces | Some times |
| Cero | Zero |
| Cinco | five |

Homework:

1. This table for Libro, mesa
2. That table for Libro, mesa
3. Singular/Plural for day
4. Singular/Plural for for tardes
5. Pg 14, 15